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1989/06/05

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Date Printed: 05/14/1998

DOC_NUMBER 895215Z JUN 89

CHANNEL: n/a

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PAGE 01 BEIJIN 15506 01 OF 03 052123Z RELEASED IN PART
ACTION EAP-00

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INFO	LOG-00	ADS-00	INR-07	EUR-00	SS-00	OPR-00	CIAE-00
	EB-00	H-01	NSCE-00	NSAE-00	COME-00	SSO-00	HA-09
	L-03	LAB-04	TRSE-00	PM-10	AIT-02	PA-01	CCO-00
	OMB-01	STR-18	SIL-01	INRE-00	OCS-06	CA-02	FBOE-05
	ANAE-00	ACDA-12	A-00	USIE-00	SP-02	SNP-01	PRS-01
	DS-01	SCT-02	P-02	T-01	/092 W		

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O 052116Z JUN 89 ZFF4
FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING
TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 0139
INFO AMEMBASSY TOKYO
AMEMBASSY SEOUL
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AMCONSUL SHENYANG POUCH)
AMCONSUL CHENGDU POUCH)

S E C R E T SECTION 01 OF 03 BEIJING 15506

NIACT IMMEDIATE FOR CHINA WATCH ONLY

NSC FOR DOUG PAAL

CINCPAC FOR FPA

E.O. 12356: DECL:OADR
TAGS: PGOV, PHUM, SOCI, CH
SUBJECT: TFCH01--SITREP NO. 35: JUNE 6, 0500 HOURS
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LOCAL

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE
REVIEW AUTHORITY: PAUL F. GARDNER
DATE/CASE ID: 26 JUN 1998 199604320

1. SUMMARY. (S/NF) TROOP MOVEMENTS AND SPORADIC
GUNFIRE CONTINUED IN BEIJING THROUGH THE NIGHT OF
JUNE 5-6. UNITS, REPORTEDLY OF THE 27TH ARMY,
INCLUDING TANKS, ARE GUARDING THE OVERPASS ON THE
SECOND RING ROAD ADJACENT TO THE JIANGUOMENWAI
DIPLOMATIC COMPOUND AND SEEM POISED FOR ATTACK BY
OTHER PLA UNITS, BUT THE SCENE REMAINS QUIET AT 0430

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EVACUATION OF U.S. STUDENTS

2. (C) THE EMBASSY'S JUNE 5 VAN CONVOY EVACUATED 14 U.S. STUDENTS FROM BEIJING NORMAL UNIVERSITY (SHIDA) AND PEOPLE'S UNIVERSITY (RENDA). AFTER LENGTHY DISCUSSION WITH EMBOFFS, THE 10 U.S. STUDENTS AT QINGHUA UNIVERSITY DECLINED TO BE EVACUATED. MANY OTHER U.S. STUDENTS AT THESE UNIVERSITIES HAD

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DIPLOMATIC EVACUATIONS

3. (C) THE NORWEGIAN EMBASSY REPORTED THAT THE YUGOSLAVS BROUGHT IN AN EMPTY AIRCRAFT ON THE EVENING OF JUNE 5 AND OFFERED VOLUNTARY EVACUATION TO ALL DEPENDENTS AT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY. THE HUNGARIANS REPORTEDLY ALSO OFFERED VOLUNTARY EVACUATION TO EMBASSY DEPENDENTS. NO WORD ON HOW MANY ACCEPTED THESE OFFERS. THE JAPANESE AND CANADIAN EMBASSIES MOVED THEIR PERSONNEL FROM THE DIPLOMATIC RESIDENTIAL COMPOUNDS TO THEIR EMBASSIES

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ON JUNE 5. THE CANADIANS HAVE MADE COMMERCIAL
AIRLINE RESERVATIONS FOR THEIR STAFF AND PLAN TO
DEPART ON JUNE 6 IF THERE IS NO IMPROVEMENT IN THE
SITUATION. THE AUSTRALIAN MILITARY ATTACHE TOLD
EMBOFF THAT HE WILL RECOMMEND EVACUATION OF EMBASSY
DEPENDENTS ON JUNE 6. THE BRITISH EMBASSY IS ALSO
CONSIDERING DEPENDENT EVACUATION.

MILITARY ACTIVITY

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E.O. 12356: DECL:OADR
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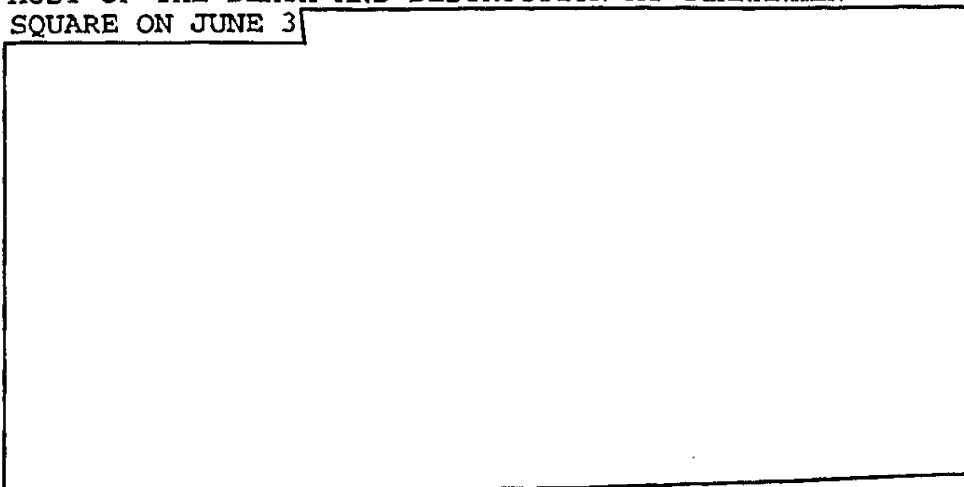
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4. (C) THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE MILITARY ACTIVITY AT THE CLOVERLEAF AT THE INTERSECTION OF JIANGUOMENWAI AVENUE AND THE SECOND RING ROAD, ADJACENT TO THE JIANGUOMENWAI DIPLOMATIC COMPOUND, ON THE NIGHT OF JUNE 5-6. AT ABOUT 2000 HOURS LOCAL ON JUNE 5, SOME 20 TANKS AND 23 APC'S, REPORTEDLY FROM THE 27TH ARMY, STATIONED THEMSELVES ON THE OVERPASS, ORIENTED TOWARD THE EAST, AWAY FROM THE CENTER OF BEIJING. AT ABOUT 2100, A COMPANY-SIZE BODY OF INFANTRY ADVANCED FROM THE WEST ALONG JIANGUOMENWAI AVENUE TOWARD THE CLOVERLEAF INTERSECTION, AND PASSED THROUGH THE TANK POSITION. AS THEY PASSED IN FRONT OF THE JINGLUN AND JIANGUO HOTELS, A FEW SOLDIERS FIRED THEIR RIFLES IN THE AIR TO DISPERSE ONLOOKERS. EMBOFF WHO WITNESSED THE SCENE SAW NO CASUALTIES. LATER, OTHER INFANTRY ESTABLISHED A SKIRMISH LINE IN FRONT OF THE TANKS, AS IF EXPECTING AN ATTACK FROM THE EAST. IT WAS (##) 27TH ARMY UNITS WERE EXPECTING AN ATTACK FROM THE 40TH ARMY. HOWEVER, NO ACTION TOOK PLACE, AND THE CLOVERLEAF POSITION REMAINED QUIET FROM 0130 TO 0430 ON JUNE 6, WHEN SOME OF THE REPORTED 27TH ARMY ELEMENTS MOVED WEST AND SOUTH TOWARD THE BEIJING TRAIN STATION.

BACKGROUND ON THE TIANANMEN SQUARE MASSACRE

5. (S/NF) A WESTERN MILITARY ATTACHE TOLD DAO THAT ONE PLA UNIT -- THE 27TH ARMY -- WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR MOST OF THE DEATH AND DESTRUCTION AT TIANANMEN SQUARE ON JUNE 3



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HOTEL WHERE CONGEN CHENGDU LOCATED IS LOOTED

6. (C) CHENGDU CONGEN CALLED THE EMBASSY ABOUT 0130 ON JUNE 6 TO SAY THAT THE HOTEL WHERE THE CONGEN IS LOCATED WAS BEING LOOTED BY A MOB OF UNDETERMINED

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SIZE. THE MOB HAD EARLIER LOOTED THE HOTEL ACROSS THE STREET. CONGEN WAS AT THE FRONT GATE OF THE HOTEL ABOUT A MINUTE BEFORE THE MOB ARRIVED. HE PROCEEDED TO THE CONSULATE LOCATED AT THE BACK OF THE HOTEL THROUGH A DOOR CONNECTING THE CONSULATE TO THE HOTEL PROPER. ON HIS WAY TO THE CONSULATE ABOUT FIFTEEN AMERICANS AND OTHER FOREIGNERS JOINED CONGEN AND WENT WITH HIM TO THE CONSULATE. THE DOOR JOINING THE HOTEL AND THE CONSULATE WAS THEN BARRICADED. ALL OF THE CONSULATE AMERICAN STAFF, THEIR DEPENDENTS, AND THE 15 AMERICANS AND FOREIGNERS THEN GATHERED IN THE CONGEN'S APARTMENT. PLAINCLOTHES POLICEMEN WERE PRESENT IN THE AREA BEHIND THE HOTEL WHERE THE CONSULATE IS LOCATED AND CONGEN WAS ASSURED BY THEM THAT THEY WOULD PROTECT THE SAFETY OF THE AMERICANS. ABOUT AN HOUR AND A HALF LATER, THINGS HAD CALMED DOWN. CONGEN SAW SEVERAL PEOPLE'S ARMED POLICE (PAP) TRUCKS AT THE

NOTE BY OC/T: (##) OMISSION PARA. 4. CORRECTION TO FOLLOW.
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HOTEL GATE THAT WERE PRESUMABLY THERE TO CONTROL THE MOBING. THE 15 AMERICANS AND FOREIGNERS WENT BACK TO THEIR HOTEL ROOMS AND THE CONSULATE STAFF WENT TO BED. CONGEN COMMENTED THAT THE HOTEL LOBBY WAS A MESS.

7. (C) EARLIER (JUNE 5, 1600), THE CONGEN REPORTED BY TELEX THAT A STALEMATE HAD DEVELOPED IN CHENGDU BETWEEN PROTESTERS WHO FILLED THE STREETS AND CONTINUED TO BURN SOME VEHICLES, AND SOLDIERS WHO HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN THE MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT HEADQUARTERS AND OCCASIONALLY LOBBED TEAR GAS INTO THE CROWD. STUDENTS WERE A DISTINCT MINORITY IN THE CROWDS. MANY WORKERS SAID THAT THEIR FACTORIES HAD ALREADY UNOFFICIALLY GONE ON STRIKE. NO NEW CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED, BUT DEATH TOLLS FROM THE JUNE 4 RIOT CONTINUED TO MOUNT. AWAY FROM THE CROWDS AT THE CITY CENTER, STREET ACTIVITY APPEARED NORMAL, EXCEPT THAT NO POLICE WERE ON THE STREETS DIRECTING TRAFFIC. THE GATES OF LOCAL UNIVERSITIES WERE OPEN, AND THERE WERE NO POLICE OR TROOPS IN EVIDENCE. LILLEY

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5. (S/NF) A WESTERN MILITARY ATTACHE TOLD DAO THAT ONE PLA UNIT -- THE 27TH ARMY -- WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR MOST OF THE DEATH AND DESTRUCTION AT TIANANMEN SQUARE ON JUNE 3 [REDACTED] COMMANDED

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BY A NEPHEW OF PRC PRESIDENT YANG SHANGKUN, THE 27TH REPORTEDLY WAS THE ONLY FULLY ARMED UNIT ATTACKING THAT NIGHT AND INFLICTED MANY CASUALTIES, INCLUDING SOLDIERS FROM OTHER UNITS RUN OVER BY 27TH APC'S AND TANKS. OTHER PLA UNITS ARE SAID TO OPPOSE THE METHODS OF THE 27TH, AND FACTIONAL CONFLICT BETWEEN UNITS APPEARS POSSIBLE. MANY OF THE OTHER UNITS, HOWEVER, REPORTEDLY LACK SUFFICIENT FIREPOWER AND AMMUNITION TO TAKE ON THE 27TH.

HOTEL WHERE CONGEN CHENGDU LOCATED IS LOOTED

6. (C) CHENGDU CONGEN CALLED THE EMBASSY ABOUT 0130 ON JUNE 6 TO SAY THAT THE HOTEL WHERE THE CONGEN IS LOCATED WAS BEING LOOTED BY A MOB OF UNDETERMINED SIZE. THE MOB HAD EARLIER LOOTED THE HOTEL ACROSS THE STREET. CONGEN WAS AT THE FRONT GATE OF THE HOTEL ABOUT A MINUTE BEFORE THE MOB ARRIVED. HE PROCEEDED TO THE CONSULATE LOCATED AT THE BACK OF THE HOTEL THROUGH A DOOR CONNECTING THE CONSULATE TO THE HOTEL PROPER. ON HIS WAY TO THE CONSULATE ABOUT FIFTEEN AMERICANS AND OTHER FOREIGNERS JOINED CONGEN AND WENT WITH HIM TO THE CONSULATE. THE DOOR JOINING THE HOTEL AND THE CONSULATE WAS THEN BARRICADED. ALL OF THE CONSULATE AMERICAN STAFF,

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THEIR DEPENDENTS, AND THE 15 AMERICANS AND FOREIGNERS THEN GATHERED IN THE CONGEN'S APARTMENT. PLAINCLOTHES POLICEMEN WERE PRESENT IN THE AREA BEHIND THE HOTEL WHERE THE CONSULATE IS LOCATED AND CONGEN WAS ASSURED BY THEM THAT THEY WOULD PROTECT THE SAFETY OF THE AMERICANS. ABOUT AN HOUR AND A HALF LATER, THINGS HAD CALMED DOWN. CONGEN SAW SEVERAL PEOPLE'S ARMED POLICE (PAP) TRUCKS AT THE

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	EB-00	H-01	NSCE-00	NSAE-00	COME-00	SSO-00	HA-09
	L-03	LAB-04	TRSE-00	PM-10	AIT-02	PA-01	CCO-00
	OMB-01	STR-18	SIL-01	INRE-00	OCS-06	CA-02	FBOE-05
	ANAE-00	ACDA-12	A-00	USIE-00	SP-02	SNP-01	PRS-01
	DS-01	SCT-02	P-02	T-01	/092 W		

-----072404 052208Z /61

O 052116Z JUN 89 ZFF4

FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING

TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 0141

INFO AMEMBASSY TOKYO

AMEMBASSY SEOUL

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY BANGKOK

AMCONSUL HONG KONG IMMEDIATE

AIT TAIPEI IMMEDIATE

USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI IMMEDIATE

AMCONSUL GUANGZHOU IMMEDIATE

AMCONSUL SHANGHAI IMMEDIATE

DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE

AMCONSUL SHENYANG POUCH)

AMCONSUL CHENGDU POUCH)

S E C R E T SECTION 03 OF 03 BEIJING 15506

NIACT IMMEDIATE FOR CHINA WATCH ONLY

NSC FOR DOUG PAAL

CINCPAC FOR FPA

E.O. 12356: DECL:OADR

TAGS: PGOV, PHUM, SOCI, CH

SUBJECT: TFC01--SITREP NO. 35: JUNE 6, 0500 HOURS

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 BEIJIN 15506 03 OF 03 052124Z

HOTEL GATE THAT WERE PRESUMABLY THERE TO CONTROL THE
MOBBING. THE 15 AMERICANS AND FOREIGNERS WENT BACK
TO THEIR HOTEL ROOMS AND THE CONSULATE STAFF WENT TO
BED. CONGEN COMMENTED THAT THE HOTEL LOBBY WAS A
MESS.

7. (C) EARLIER (JUNE 5, 1600), THE CONGEN REPORTED
BY TELEX THAT A STALEMATE HAD DEVELOPED IN CHENGDU

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UNCLASSIFIED

TEXT OF TELEGRAM 89BEIJIN015506

UNCLASSIFIED

BETWEEN PROTESTERS WHO FILLED THE STREETS AND CONTINUED TO BURN SOME VEHICLES, AND SOLDIERS WHO HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN THE MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT HEADQUARTERS AND OCCASIONALLY LOBBED TEAR GAS INTO THE CROWD. STUDENTS WERE A DISTINCT MINORITY IN THE CROWDS. MANY WORKERS SAID THAT THEIR FACTORIES HAD ALREADY UNOFFICIALLY GONE ON STRIKE. NO NEW CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED, BUT DEATH TOLLS FROM THE JUNE 4 RIOT CONTINUED TO MOUNT. AWAY FROM THE CROWDS AT THE CITY CENTER, STREET ACTIVITY APPEARED NORMAL, EXCEPT THAT NO POLICE WERE ON THE STREETS DIRECTING TRAFFIC. THE GATES OF LOCAL UNIVERSITIES WERE OPEN, AND THERE WERE NO POLICE OR TROOPS IN EVIDENCE. LILLEY

SECRET

NNNN

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